

CAPE COASTAL CONFERENCE December 4-5, 2018



Alternative Onsite Septic Systems

Where are we going and what will it be like when we get there ?

George Heufelder M.S., R.S. Barnstable County Department of Health and Environment Massachusetts Alternative Septic System Test Center





Alternative onsite septic systems

What are they and how do they fit into the wastewater management plans in Barnstable County

Demonstration projects , the key to developing good information for wastewater managers





LaPine OR Cape Cod Demonstration Projects





Chesapeake Bay

Ventura, CA

Long Island



LaPine OR



PERFORMANCE SUMMARY OF I/A OWTS DEMONSTRATED IN SUFFOLK COUNTY AND APPROVED FOR PROVISIONAL USE

Technology	AVG (Mg/L)*	Provisional Approval
Hydro-Action AN Series	11.6 mg/L	Approved in September 2016
Norweco – Singulair TNT	18.3 mg/L	Approved in October 2016
Orenco Advantex – RT	18.8 mg/L	Approved in March 2017
Norweco – Hydro-Kinetic	17.4 mg/L	Approved in April 2017
Fuji Clean System	16.6 mg/L	Approved in January 2018
SeptiTech STAAR	13.6 mg/L	Approved in July 2018
*Standard is 19mg/L		

The following technologies have successfully completed the field verification and designated as BAT Class I and	are
eligible to Bay Restoration Funds onsite sewage disposal system grant program:	

Model	Contact Information	Certifications	MDE Field Performance Analysis for Total Nitrogen
Advantex(§)- RT	Manufacturer Orenco Systems(), Inc. <u>www.orenco.com/</u> Local Distributor Eastern Region - Service Energy Paul Hufschnidt - (302) 734-7433 ohuffv@serviceenergy.com Central, Southern, Western - Adiantic Solutions Bob Johnson - (1877) 214-9283 bjohnson@septicsystems.net	Other 3rd Party	Mean % Reduction of TN: 76% Mean Effluent Concentration: 14 mg/l Data & Analysis
Advantex(5)- AX20	Manufacturer Orenco Systems@, Inc. www.orenco.com/ Local Distributor Eastern Region - Service Energy Paul Hufschnidt - (302) 734-7433 phuffv@serviceenergy.com Central, Southern, Western - Adtentic Solutions Bob Johnson - 1 (877) 214-9283 biohnson@seoticevstems.net	Other 3rd Party	Mean % Reduction of TN: 71% Mean Effluent Concentration: 17 mg/l Data & Analysis
SeptiTech®	Manufacturer SeptTrech, Inc. www.septTrech.com Local Distributors Eastern Region - Gillespie & Sons Inc. Jim Gillespie & Sons Inc. Gentral Region - Bay Area Environmental Don Jones - (410) 836-9206 manager@illonespumpservice.com	ETV And NSF 245	Mean % Reduction of TN: 67% Mean Effluent Concentration: 20 mg/l Data & Analysis
Hydro-Action() - AN Series	Manufacturer Hydro-Action/AK Industries Inc. www.hwdro-action.com Regional Distributor- Blue Water Environmental, LLC Mark O'Rourke - (240) 444-6401 Email: MarkollBWEnvironmental.com Local Distributors Central-Eastern Region- Sample Excavating Co. Inc. Mike Sample - (443) 807-8639 Email: Sample41:Silvahoo.com Southern Region -Outback Porta-Jon, Inc. Steve Willison - (410) 257-3600 Email: Willison05/Silcomcast.net	<u>NSF 245</u>	Mean % Reduction of TN: 66% Mean Effluent Concentration: 20.3 mg/l



Chesapeake Bay





Mine your own data from Barnstable County Department of Health and Environment

https://septic.barnst ablecountyhealth.or g/charts/boxwhisker





• With each demonstration project, new technologies are discovered and tried and existing technologies are improved to meet the competition.

Where are these all leading for efforts on Massachusetts?



Why is it taking so long?



- Determine the technologies having the best performance;
- Determine where they can provide cost savings compared to all other feasible alternatives such as sewering;
- Facilitate their implementation to address nutrient management issues.

Changing gears MASSTC experiments with non-proprietary technology



Guiding principle for present efforts

"Everything should be made as simple as possible, but not simpler"



keeping it Simple

DISPERSAL NITRIFICATION DENITRIFICATION DISPOSAL

Acknowledgement of the Collaborative Effort

- Massachusetts Alternative Septic System Test Center
- Damann L. Anderson, P.E., a researcher of passive nitrogen removal systems for the State of Florida Onsite Sewage Nitrogen Reduction Study (FOSNRS);
- George Loomis, an onsite septic system specialist and published author from the University of Rhode Island;
- Dr. Will Robertson of the University of Waterloo;
- Jose Amador, a soil scientist at the University of Rhode Island;
- John Eliasson with the Wastewater Management Section of Washington State Department of Health's Division of Environmental Public Health
- More recently, researchers at Stony Brook University, NY

Layered System (aka. "layer cake", "pancake system", "that system the guys from Barnstable County plays with".

- A soil absorption system in which a layer of sandy material mixed with sawdust, mulch or woodchips is positioned beneath a layer of clean fill sand for the purpose of achieving denitrification of percolating septic tank effluent.



Vegetation and topsoil Septic tank distribution (various) 18" sand (nitrification area)

18" sand/sawdust (denitrification area)

2" peastone (encourage saturation above)

Brief Summary Past Studies at MASSTC



INFLUENT avg.= 44 mg/L

25





PRESENT Simple layered system (no liner)







What about the



vs. Test Center Studies

Configurations installed generally were installed with a control portion for comparison.





Acushnet Residential - 3 person year-round - 212 gal/day





Acushnet Residential - 3 person year-round - 212 gal/day





Acushnet Residence

Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System

Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System





Residence - Woods Hole 1-3 residents





Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System

Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System



System 3 West Falmouth Harbor (seasonal)

Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System



Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System not installed at this location

System 4 West Falmouth Harbor (seasonal)

Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System

Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System



The Connecticut Experiment



- DPW Garage
- Expected high nitrogen concentration
- Close to seasonal high groundwater

Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System

Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System



Un-Treated (Control) Portion of Soil Absorption System



~ 62% Reduction in TN

Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System



Treated Portion of Soil Absorption System



Conclusions

• Simple layering of an organic material like cellulose may offer a simple, sustainable and relatively inexpensive way to achieve nitrogen removal from onsite septic systems. Research in this area should continue to determine all the factors controlling the performance of the systems.

Remaining Questions

- Is it worth it \$\$\$\$?
- How long will the carbon last?
- What are all the possible negative impacts?
- Do they outweigh the positive impacts?

Some final thoughts

- Shallow drainfields used in these systems enhance removal of contaminants of emerging concern.
- Recent research suggests that wood-based denitrification may also reduce endocrine disrupting compounds.

Ligninolytic enzymes: Versatile biocatalysts for the elimination of endocrine-disrupting chemicals in wastewater. Ayodeji O. Falade Leonard V. Mabinya Anthony I. Okoh Uchechukwu U. Nwodo First published: 17 October 2018 https://doi.org/10.1002/mbo3.722

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Questions?