## **Modeling Sea-Level Rise in Coastal Wetlands:** Understanding Potential Impacts and Their Implications for Management on Cape Cod



Photo credit: Mike McHugh, MassDEP



Marc Carullo Massachusetts Office of Coastal Zone Management



Rick Meyerowitz, 2008. From Forecast by Nicholas Blechman.

## **Project Objectives**

Understand potential for coastal wetland **habitat conversion/loss** under multiple scenarios of SLR

![](_page_2_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_2_Picture_3.jpeg)

Massachusetts CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION REPORT September 2011 Submitted by the Resouttee Office of Energy and Environmental Affairs and the Adaptation Advisory Committee

![](_page_2_Picture_5.jpeg)

Identify and assess opportunities for and barriers to **marsh migration** 

Engage stakeholders to better incorporate wetlands into **adaptation strategies** and planning efforts

![](_page_2_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Figure_1.jpeg)

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## Four scenarios with estimates of SLR by 2100

United States National Climate Assessment (Parris et al. 2012), adjusted for local subsidence

Projected Scenario	Total Sea Level Rise (Boston)		
Lowest	0.249 m (0.82 feet)		
Intermediate Low	0.706 m (2.32 feet)		
Intermediate High	1.385 m (4.54 feet)		
Highest	2.164 m (7.10 feet)		

		Project T	imescale		
2011	2030	2050	2070	210	0

Models used: Sea-Level Affecting Marshes Model (SLAMM) Marsh Equilibrium Model (MEM)\*

![](_page_5_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_0.jpeg)

## Average annual change in area by decade\* from 2011-2100 for Cape Cod project panels.

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### Time Period (Decade) for Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_8_Picture_4.jpeg)

## Potential Salt Marsh Trends from 2011-2100 Cape Cod | Intermediate High SLR Scenario

- > 3500 ha increase in reg-flooded marsh (low marsh zone), 225% ↑
- > 5500 ha decrease in irreg-flooded marsh (high marsh zone), 87% ↓
- Total loss of approximately 2000 ha of salt marsh, 25% ↓
- Marshes draining to Vineyard and Nantucket Sounds are potentially more susceptible to loss from SLR than those draining to Cape Cod Bay (i.e., tidal range sensitivity).

![](_page_9_Picture_5.jpeg)

100 Years of Estuarine Marsh Trends in Massachusetts (1893 to 1995)

### Potential Upland Marsh Migration w/in 100 ft Buffer South Shore | 2030-2100 Intermediate High SLR Scenario

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_2.jpeg)

North River, Marshfield

![](_page_11_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### Land Use / Land Cover Distribution of Potential Migration Areas

![](_page_12_Figure_0.jpeg)

\*For illustrative purposes only

![](_page_12_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### Marsh-Upland Border

✓ 2011✓ 2100

![](_page_12_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

\*For illustrative purposes only

## COASTAL SQUEEZE

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_13_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, C OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_15_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_5.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_16_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_5.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_17_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_18_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_5.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_19_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_5.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_20_Figure_4.jpeg)

#### Marsh-Upland Border

✓ 2011✓ 2100

DRAFT

## 2100

New Boston Road

115 m

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface

#### Select SLAMM Classes

![](_page_21_Figure_4.jpeg)

#### Marsh-Upland Border

✓ 2011✓ 2100

DRAF

![](_page_21_Figure_7.jpeg)

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Lidar DEM

![](_page_22_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### Marsh-Upland Border

**~** 2011 **....** 2100

DRAFT

Impervious Surface

![](_page_22_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Figure_0.jpeg)

swisstopo, MapmyIndia, C OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Eastham

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

Impervious Surface
Select SLAMM Classes

Upland
Tidal Swamp
Trans. Marsh/Scrub-Shrub
Regularly-Flooded Marsh
Irregularly-Flooded Marsh
Non-tidal Swamp
Inland Fresh Marsh

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)

Eastham Intermediate High SLR

Static accretion

![](_page_25_Figure_3.jpeg)

Upland
Tidal Swamp
Trans. Marsh/Scrub-Shrub
Regularly-Flooded Marsh
Irregularly-Flooded Marsh
Non-tidal Swamp
Inland Fresh Marsh

![](_page_25_Picture_6.jpeg)

Eastham Intermediate High SLR

Static accretion

![](_page_26_Figure_3.jpeg)

- Trans. Marsh/Scrub-Shrub
  Regularly-Flooded Marsh
  Irregularly-Flooded Marsh
  Non-tidal Swamp
  - Inland Fresh Marsh

![](_page_26_Picture_7.jpeg)

Eastham

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

![](_page_27_Figure_3.jpeg)

Regularly-Flooded Marsh
Irregularly-Flooded Marsh
Non-tidal Swamp
Inland Fresh Marsh

![](_page_27_Picture_6.jpeg)

Eastham

Intermediate High SLR Static accretion

![](_page_28_Figure_3.jpeg)

Inland Fresh Marsh

![](_page_28_Picture_6.jpeg)

### Potential Wetland Distribution by 2100 Under Four SLR Scenarios Parkers River, Yarmouth

![](_page_29_Figure_1.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_30_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_8.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_31_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_8.jpeg)

Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands WPA Form 5 - Order of Conditions Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40 eDEP Tianaactos # Caylfown

B. Findings (cont.)

Coastal Resource Area Impacts: Check all that apply below. (For Approvals Only)

Proposed Permitted Proposed Permitted Alteration Replacement Replacement

![](_page_31_Picture_13.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_32_Picture_7.jpeg)

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![](_page_32_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_9.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_33_Picture_7.jpeg)

Photo: Delaware DNREC

![](_page_33_Picture_9.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_34_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_8.jpeg)

Illustration: Mass Audubon

![](_page_34_Picture_10.jpeg)

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![](_page_34_Picture_12.jpeg)

Photo: David Johnson

![](_page_34_Picture_14.jpeg)

- Outreach & Education
- Policy
- Land Conservation & Management
- Restoration
- Species Conservation
- Blue Carbon Accounting

![](_page_35_Picture_7.jpeg)

Illustration: The Blue Carbon Initiative's Coastal Blue Carbon

## Next Steps

- Project website
  - Final SLAMM report
  - Overview and highlights
  - Additional data analyses and summaries
- Esri Story Map and MORIS web tools
- Stakeholder meetings
- Long-term monitoring projects
  - Remote sensing and field-based

![](_page_36_Picture_9.jpeg)

## Acknowledgements

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- NOAA Office for Coastal Management
- Project Team
- MA CZM
- MA DFG Division of Ecological Restoration (MA DER)
- Marine Biological Laboratory (MBL)
   Plum Island Ecosystems Long Term Research (PIE LTER) Project
- MassDEP
- Woods Hole Group

#### **Data Contributors**

- MBL/PIE LTER
- USFWS Parker River NWR

- NPS Cape Cod NS
- MassDOT
- MA DER
- Waquoit Bay NERR
- NOAA (CO-OPS)
- Woods Hole Group
- University of South Carolina Jim Morris

Warren Pinnacle Consulting, Inc. – SLAMM 6.2 James Morris, University of South Carolina – MEM 5.4.1

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