

#### 4<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL CAPE COASTAL CONFERENCE

# Perspectives on Resource and Habitat Management

With Focus on Collaborations & Cooperative Research

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### What is the DMF?



 DMF develops and promulgates the Commonwealth's regulations governing commercial and recreational fishing activity conducted in the marine environment.

 Promotes and develops commercial and recreational fisheries through research, technical assistance, and the collection of statistics.

## How are Fisheries Managed? (It's complicated...)

- Local: Municipalities manage most shellfish
- State: Finfish, lobster and some shellfish (surf clams, whelks, h-s crabs)
  - Regional oversight for many species
    Atl. States Marine Fisheries
    Commission
- Federal: NMFS and Regional Councils regulate fisheries that are predominately beyond 3 miles



## Commercial Landings and Value (2015)

Lobster, Oysters, Sea Scallops, Quahogs, and whelks comprise the top 5 species landed in Barnstable & Dukes County.



SPECIES	LIVE LBS	VALUE	% Value
LOBSTER, AMERICAN	3,237,892	\$15,665,541	23%
OYSTER, EASTERN	4,558,087	\$15,488,738	23%
SCALLOP, SEA	3,583,333	\$5,840,009	9%
NORTHERN QUAHOG	4,151,408	\$5,216,181	8%
WHELK, CHANNELED	1,579,047	\$3,591,932	5%
STRIPED BASS	553,042	\$2,380,305	4%
MUSSEL, BLUE	13,483,911	\$2,068,204	3%
GOOSEFISH	933,647	\$1,687,753	3%
FLUKE	402,017	\$1,605,450	2%
CRAB, JONAH	2,450,914	\$1,528,464	2%
TUNA, BLUEFIN	260,372	\$1,364,112	2%
CLAM, SOFT	605,566	\$1,359,807	2%
DOGFISH, SPINY	6,466,829	\$1,278,357	2%
SKATE, WINTER	4,794,031	\$1,189,713	2%
CLAM, SURF	3,089,965	\$910,907	1%
SQUID,(LOLIGO)	568,503	\$805,187	1%
SCALLOP, BAY	221,186	\$777,614	1%
SEA BASS, BLACK	173,880	\$530,418	1%
WHELK, KNOBBED	370,194	\$517,357	1%
BLUEFISH	495,601	\$515,671	1%
MACKEREL, ATLANTIC	794,825	\$455,949	1%
COD, ATLANTIC	218,579	\$448,999	1%
CRAB, HORSESHOE	392,323	\$359,076	1%

Note: Most groundfish & herring landed more often in industrial ports of New Bedford & Gloucester.

### Sustainable Fisheries & Ocean Warming

#### Results are mixed:

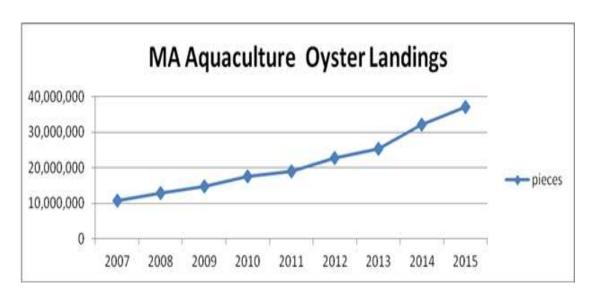
- Gulf of Maine & Georges Bank lobster reach all-time high
- SO. NE lobsters decline
  Displaced lobstermen shifted to whelk trapping
- Other cool water finfish spp. (winter flounder, cod) declining
- Mid-Atlantic Spp. (black sea bass, scup) increasing



"Fishermen are slow to change but quick to adapt"

## Growth in Aquaculture

Stunning growth in Oyster Culture



 On the Horizon: Longline Kelp Culture



## Industry Cooperative Research

- Fishermen funded ventless trap survey
- Oyster Research to reduce Vp risk
- GOM cod survey
- New fishing gear related projects:
  - Reduce
     entanglement risk of
     aquaculture lines
  - Squid jigging
  - Bycatch reduction for otter trawls





## Seafood Marketing Program

New logo as a tool for increasing awareness and demand for Massachusetts seafood

products (launched August 2016)



#### Consumer engagement

- educational material
- new media content (with efforts to reach millennials)
- events such as the Big E to reach consumers
- partnerships such as Farm to School to encourage institutional procurement Industry engagement
  - steering committee of seventeen (11 industry members)
  - marketing toolkit for seafood businesses
  - grant program: pilot year just posted with deadline of 1/6/17 for seafood marketing efforts

## Recreational Fishing

¼ million anglers: resident & nonresident

- key to tourist economy
- User-friendlypermitting: \$10 for all; free for 60 & over

Dedicated fund spends 1/3 on public access





234 Party and Charter Boats serve tourists and locals who seek access to high quality fishing



