



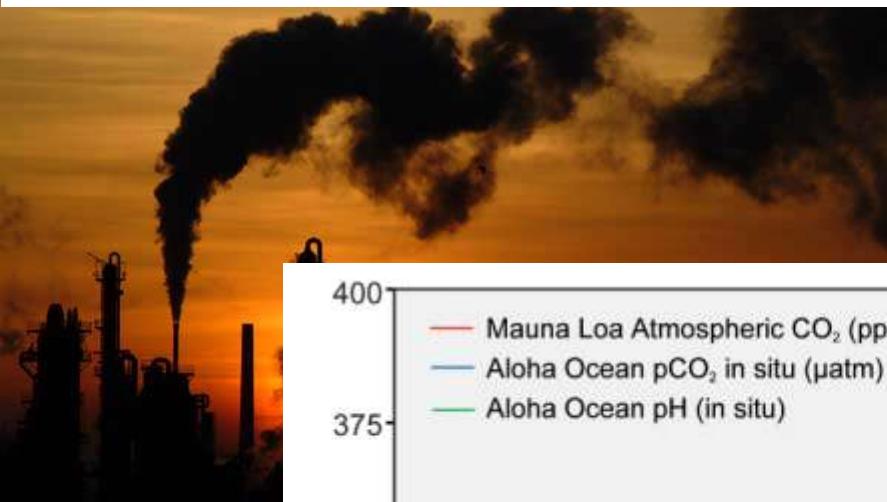
4TH ANNUAL CAPE COASTAL CONFERENCE

Coastal & Ocean Acidification

Scott Doney & Jennie Rheuban

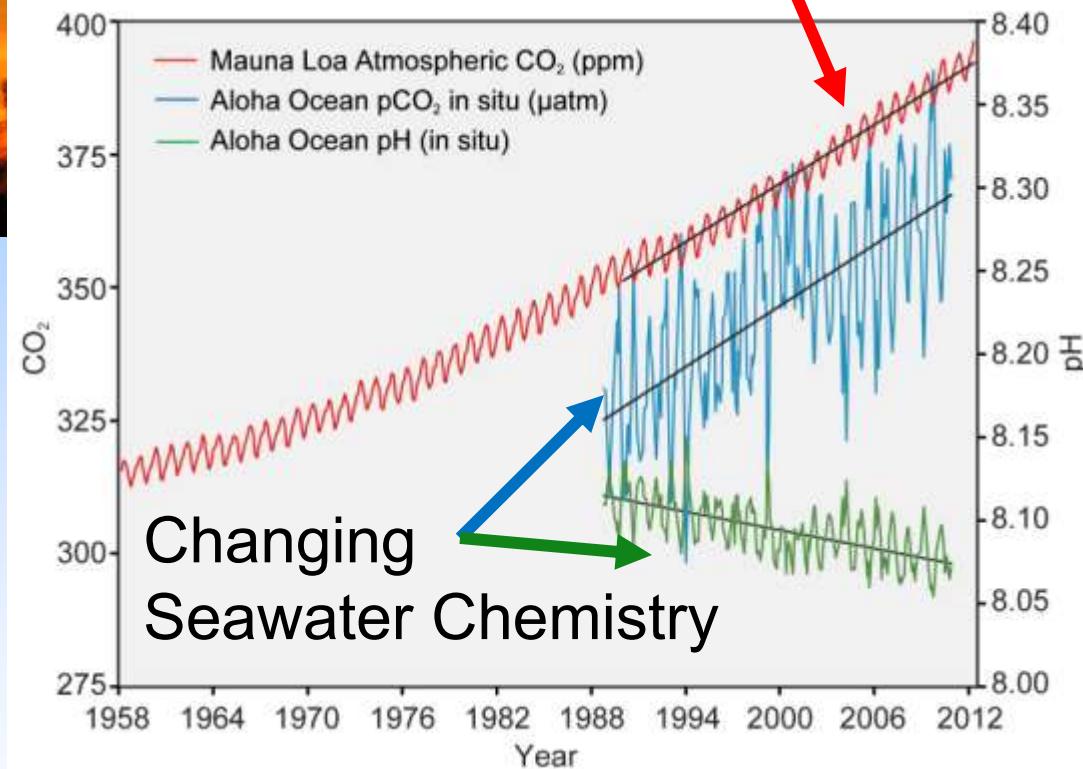
**Woods Hole
Oceanographic**
INSTITUTION

Fossil Fuel Carbon Emissions



Ocean Acidification Basics

Rising Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide



Impacts on
Shellfish &
Other Marine Life



Feely et al. Oceanography 2009
National Climate Assessment
Walsh et al. 2014

Fate of Anthropogenic CO₂ Emissions (2006-2015)

Fossil Fuels 90%



+ ~10 billion tons
carbon per year

Atmosphere

45%



Land
30%



Oceans
25%

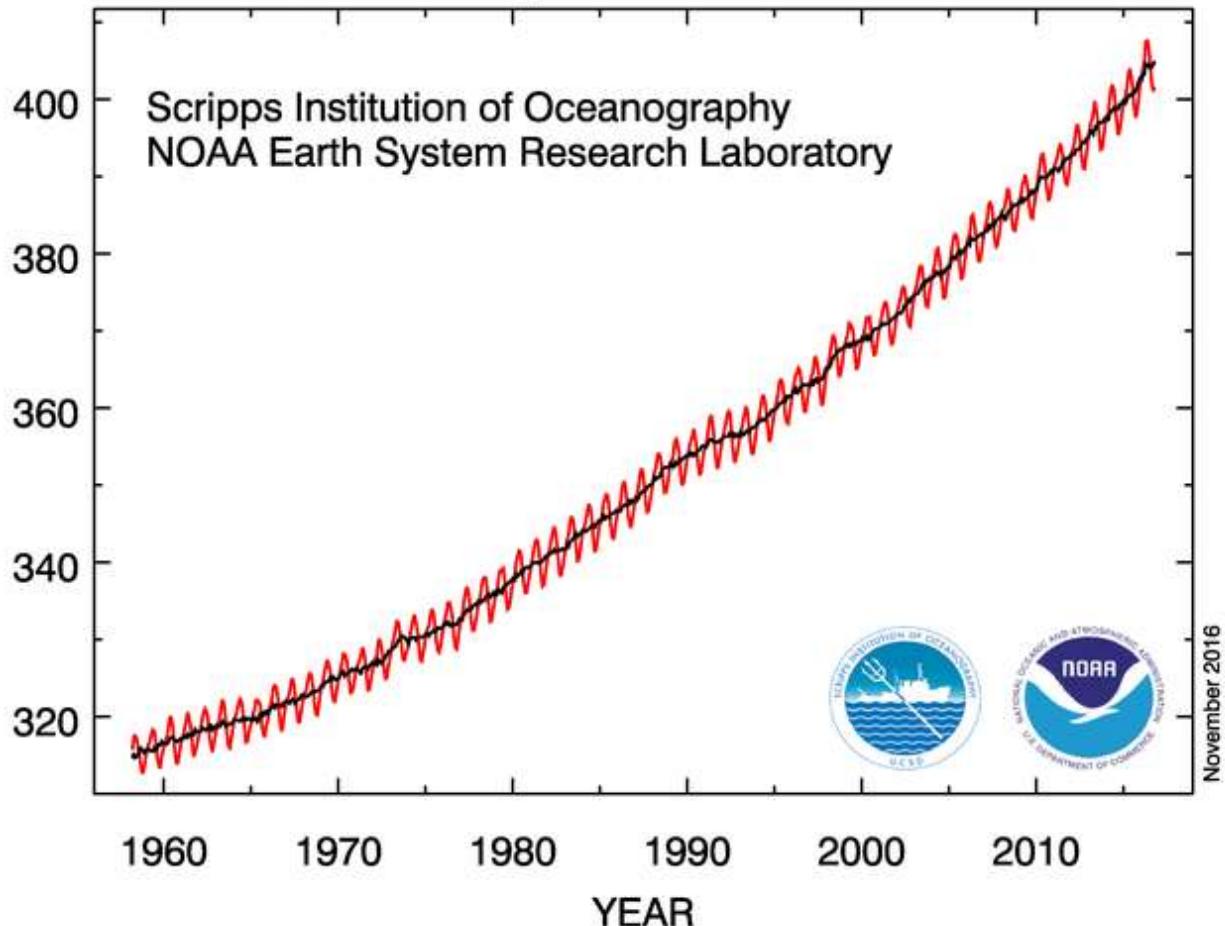


Deforestation 10%



Atmospheric CO₂ at Mauna Loa Observatory

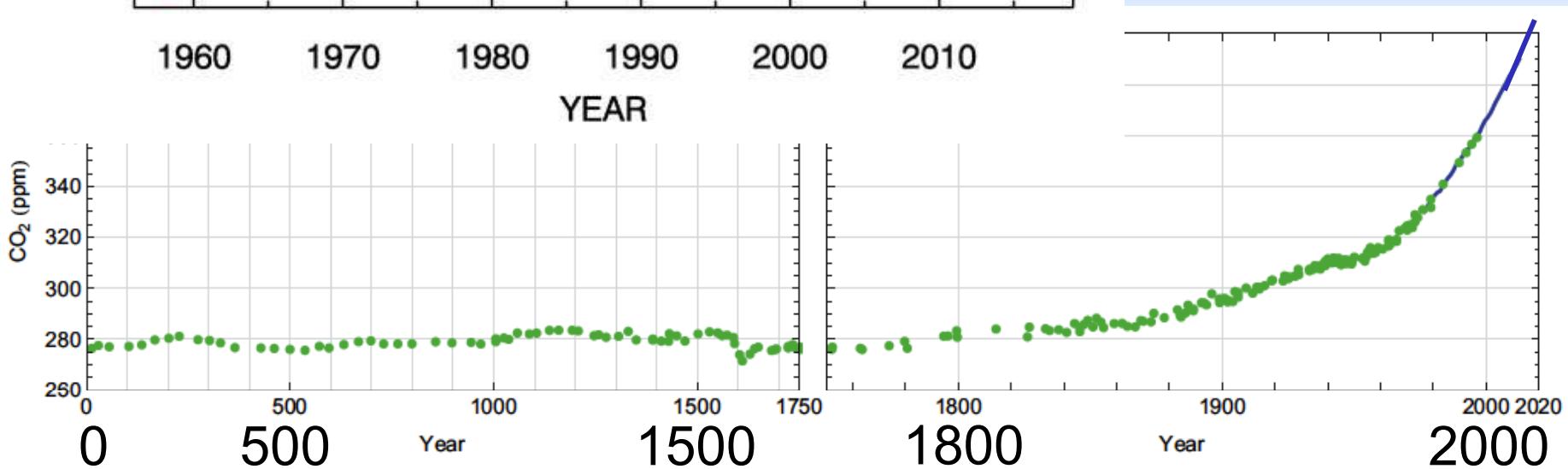
PARTS PER MILLION



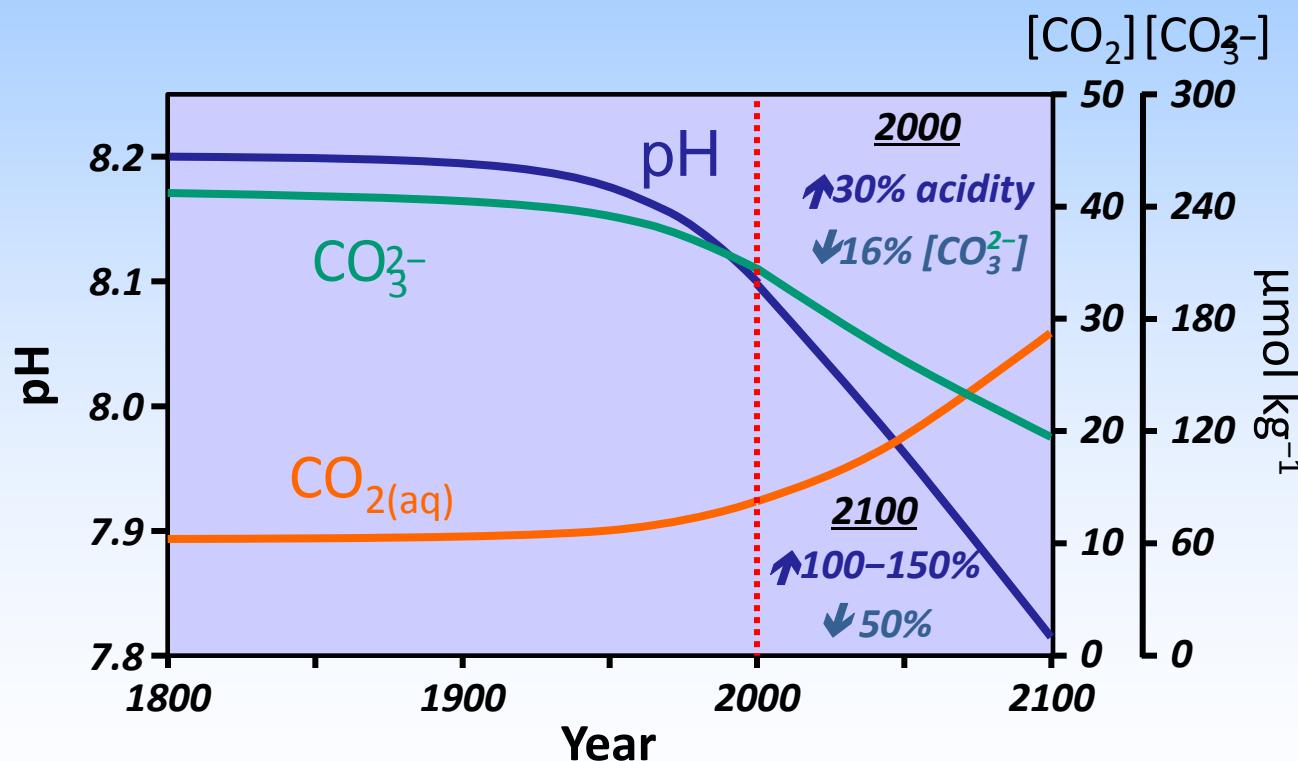
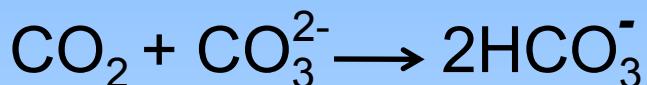
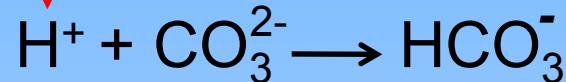
Rising Atmospheric CO₂



IPCC AR5
WG1 Chap. 6

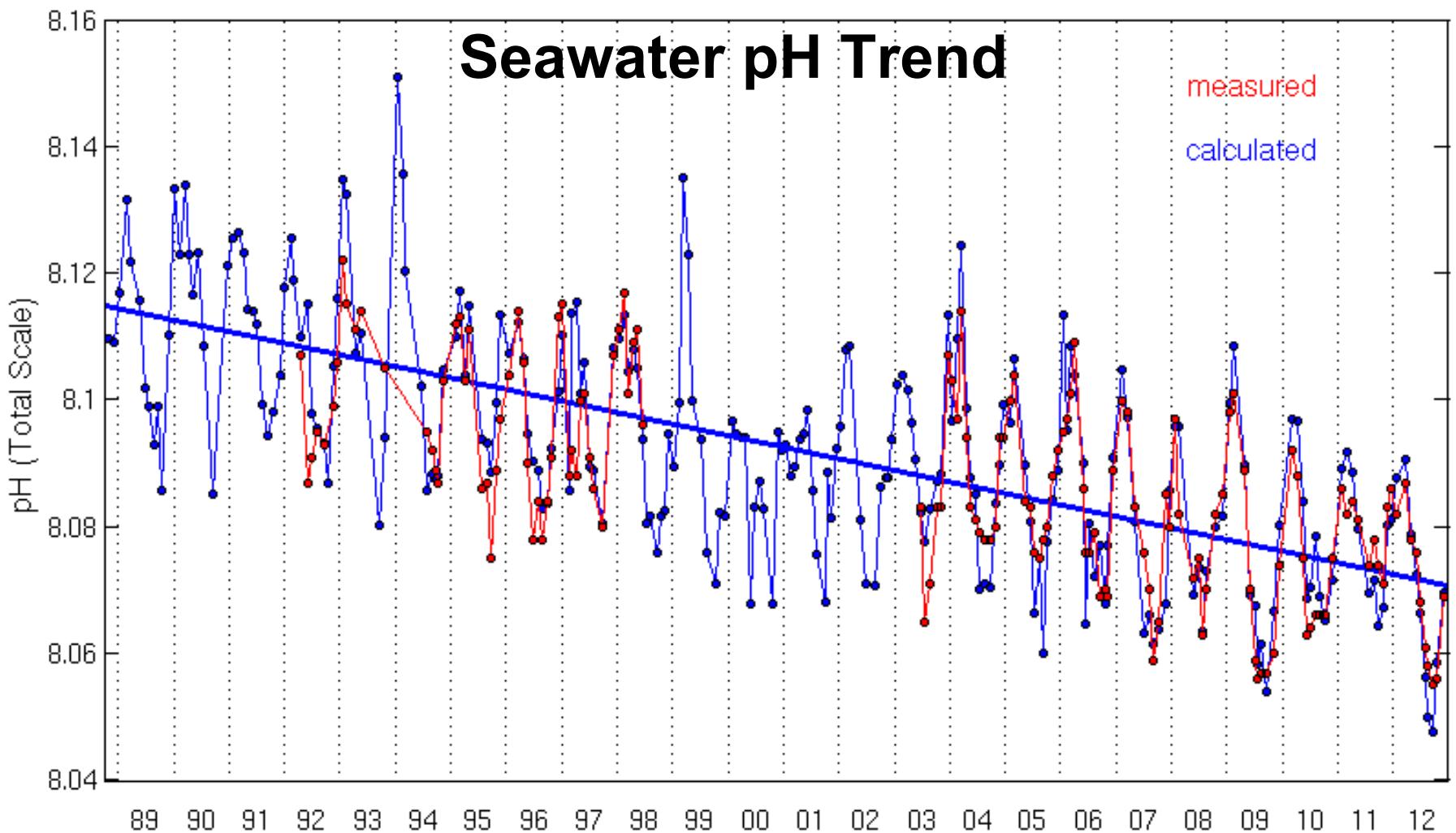


Ocean Acidification

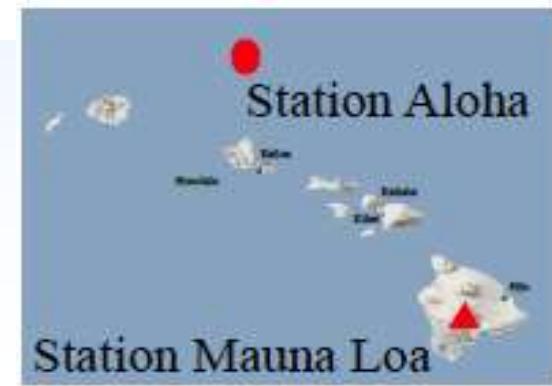


Wolf-Gladrow et al. 1999

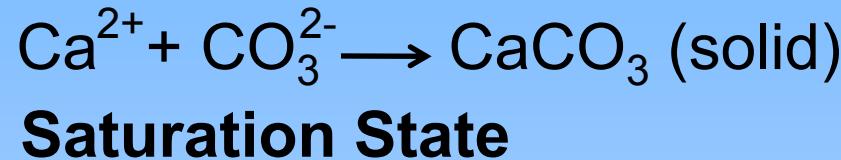
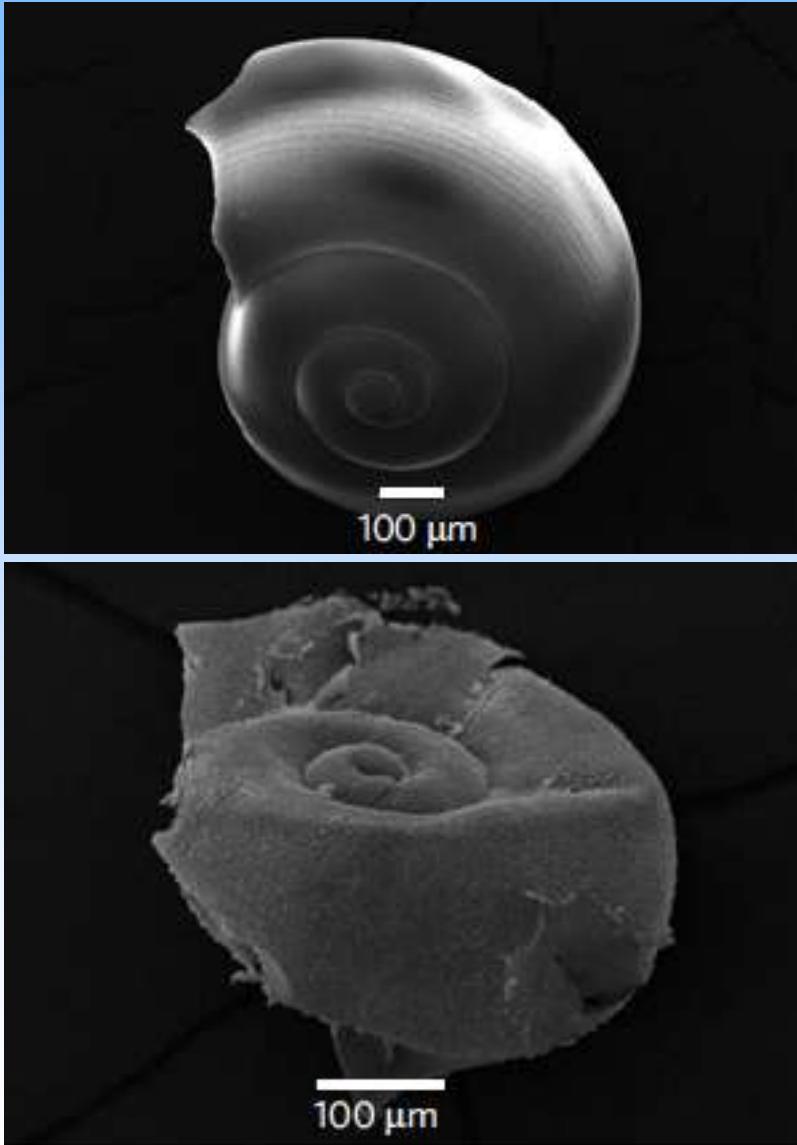
Seawater pH Trend



Surface ocean water
Hawaii Ocean Time-Series (HOT)



Calcium Carbonate Solubility Saturation State



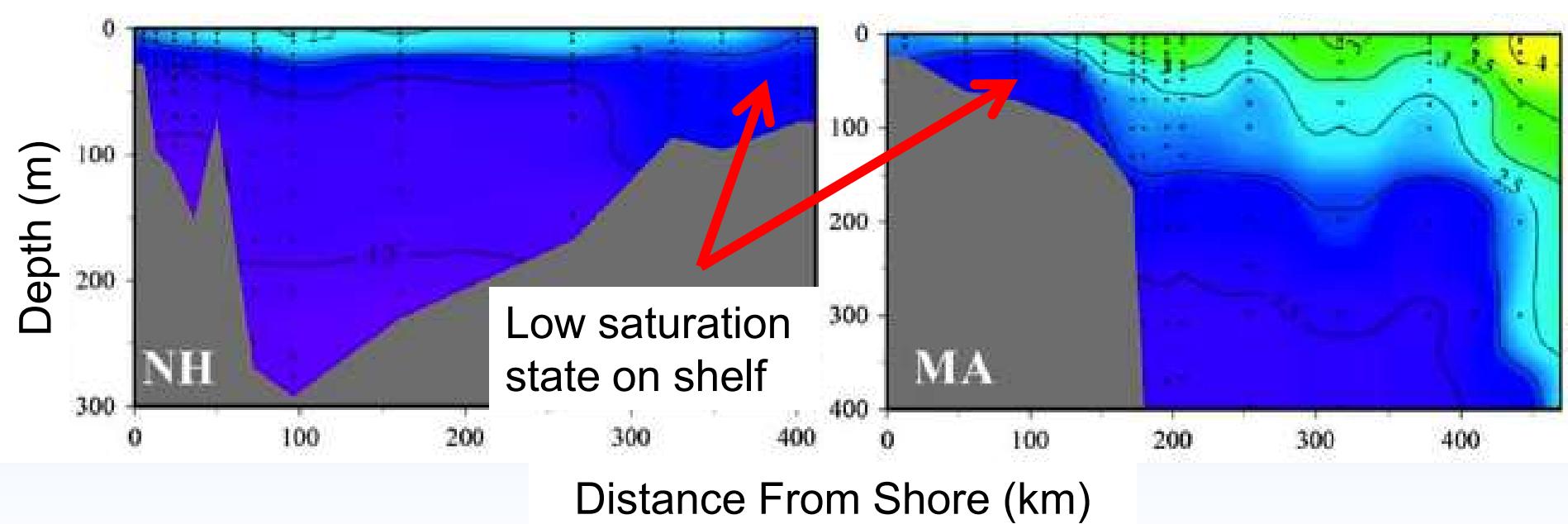
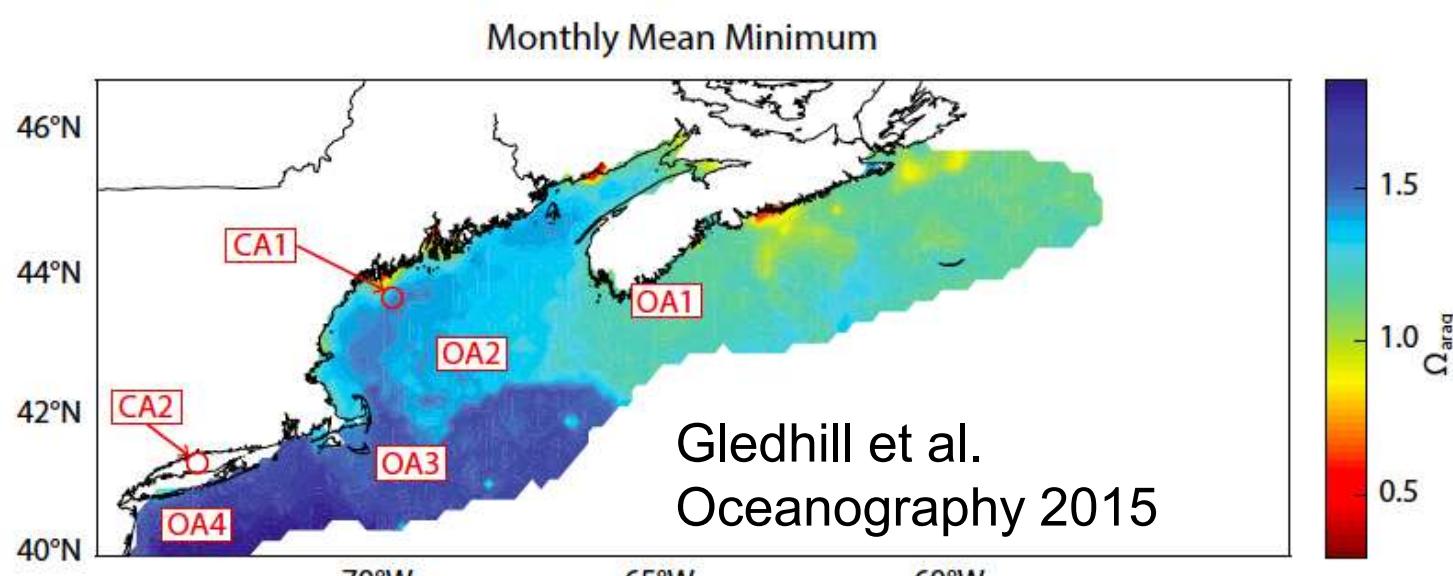
$$\square = [\text{Ca}^{2+}][\text{CO}_3^{2-}] / K_{\text{sp}}$$

$\square > 1$ saturated

$\square < 1$ undersaturated

CaCO_3 solubility
-depends on mineral form
-increases with pressure

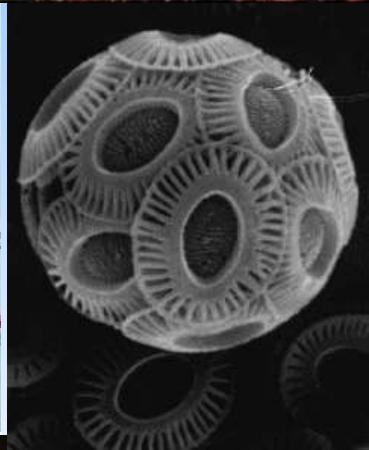
Saturation State along Northeast Shelf



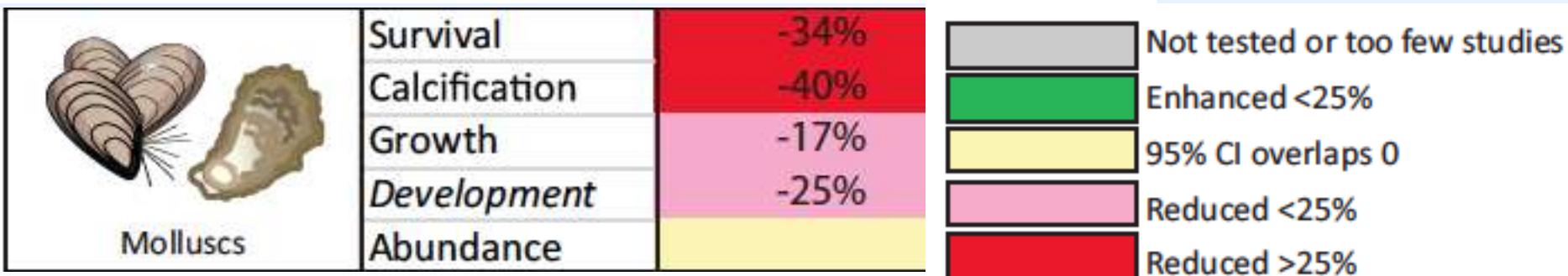
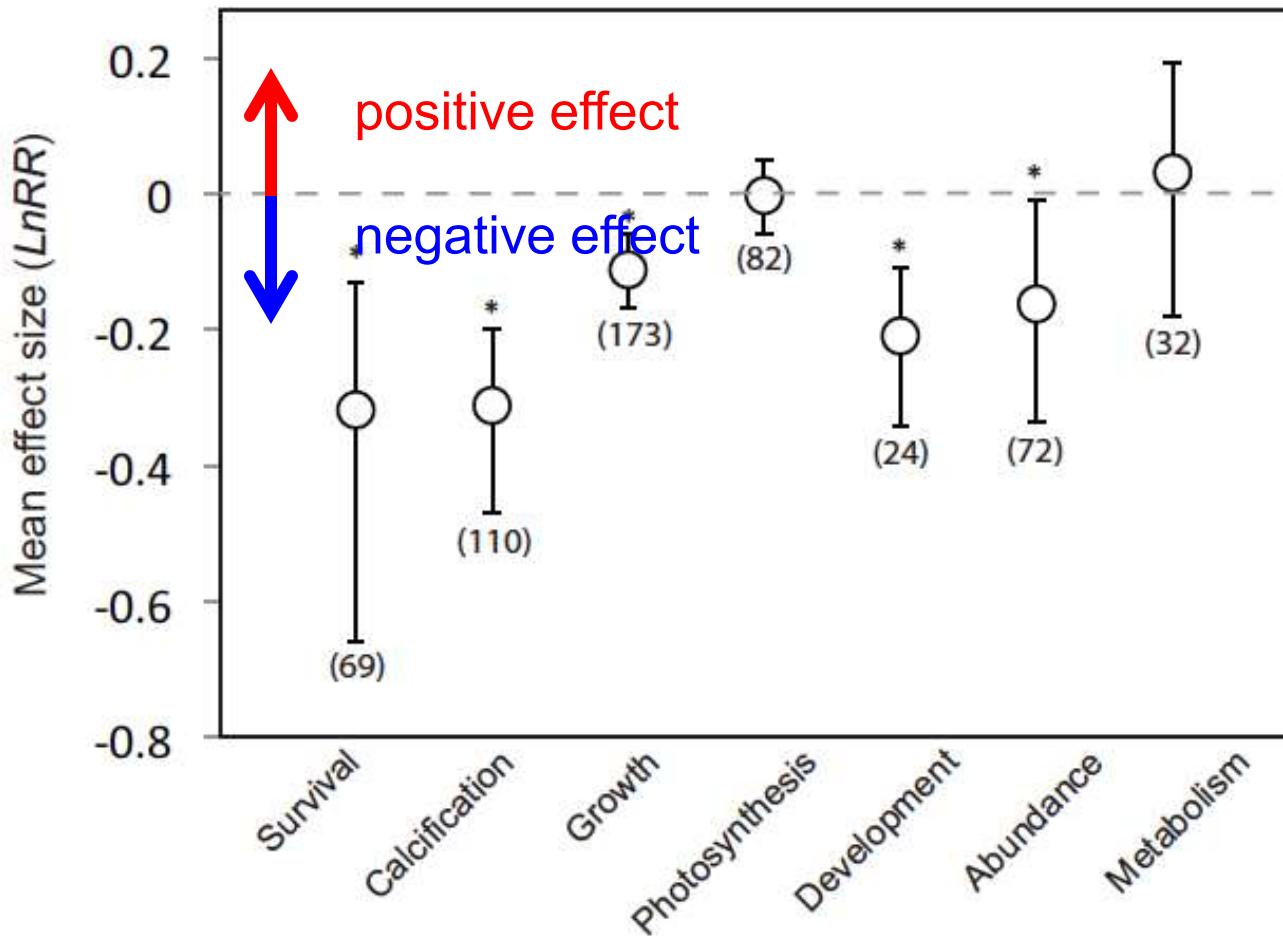
Wang et al. Limnology & Oceanography 2013

Marine Life Susceptible to Ocean Acidification

- Winners & losers
- Reduced shell & skeleton formation (calcification)
- Habitat loss
- Less available prey & smaller fisheries
- Other effects on growth, behavior, diseases, ...

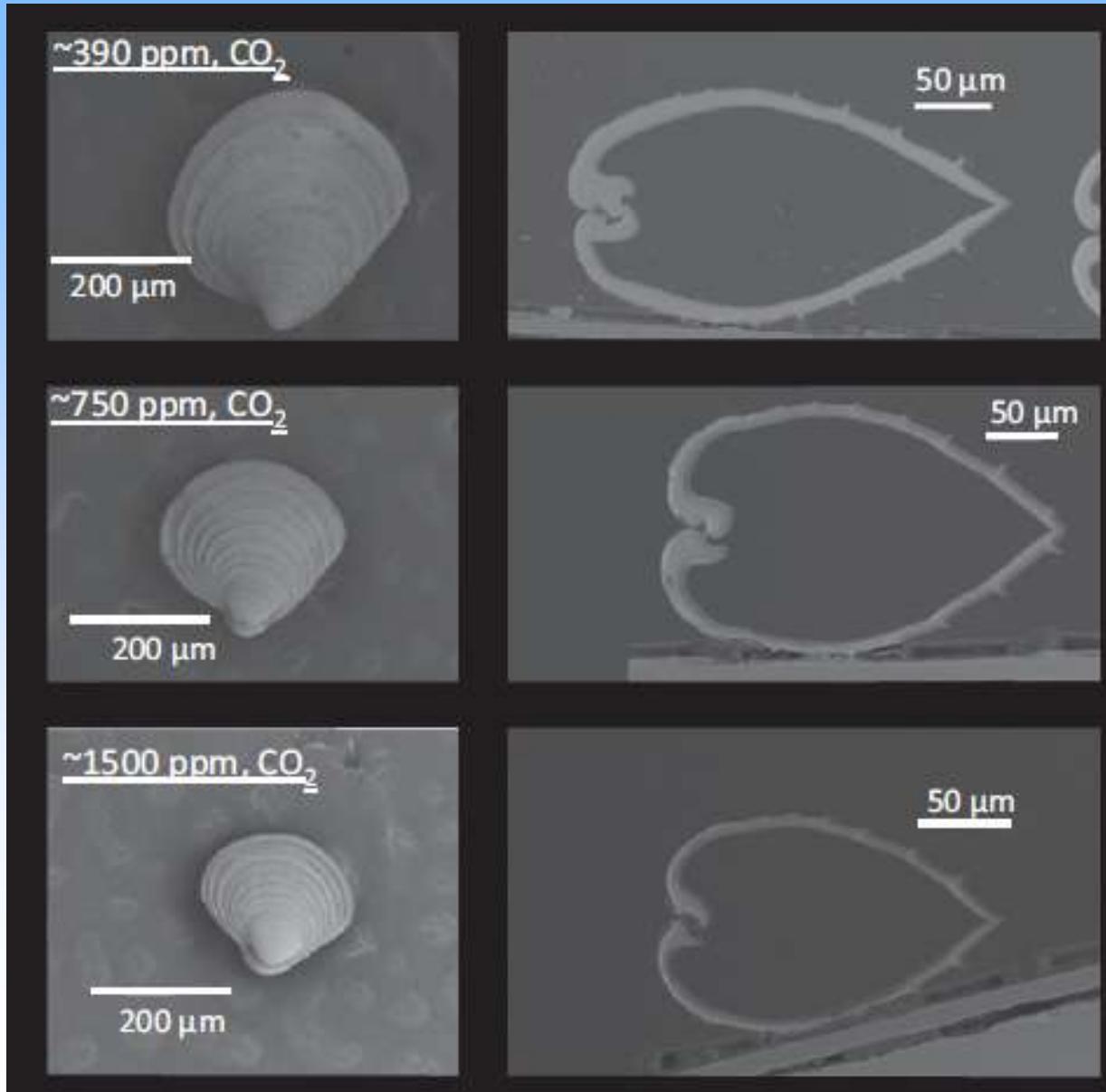


Biological Impacts on Molluscs



Kroecker et al. (2009; 2013)

Negative Impacts of CO₂ on Mollusks

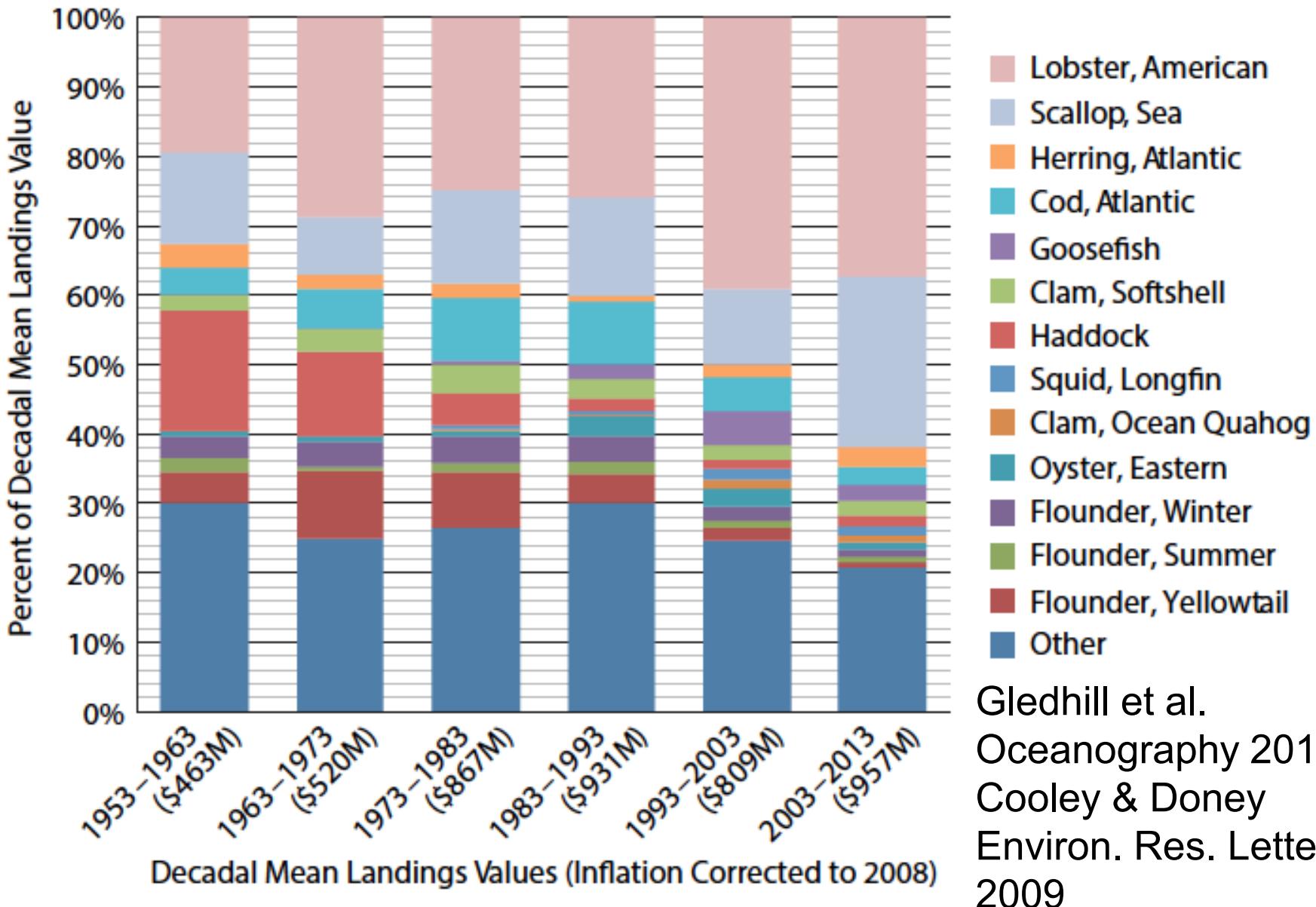


Present

Future
(estuaries)

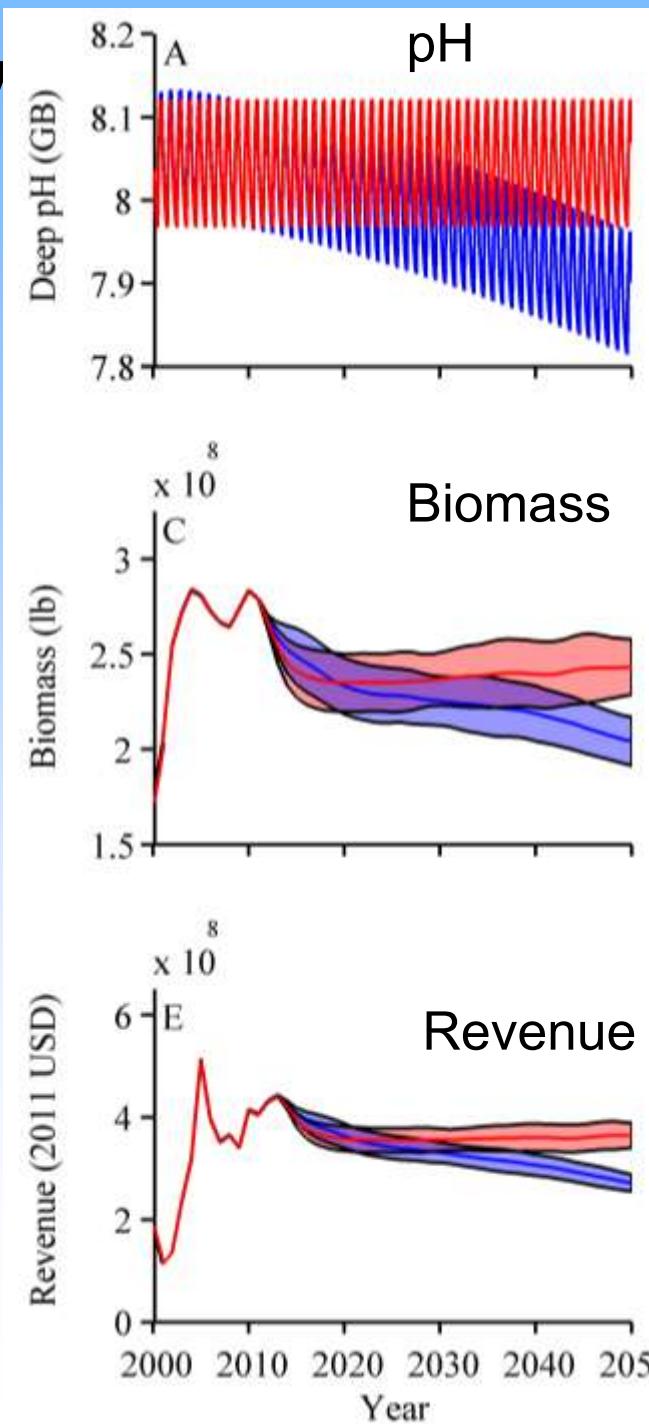
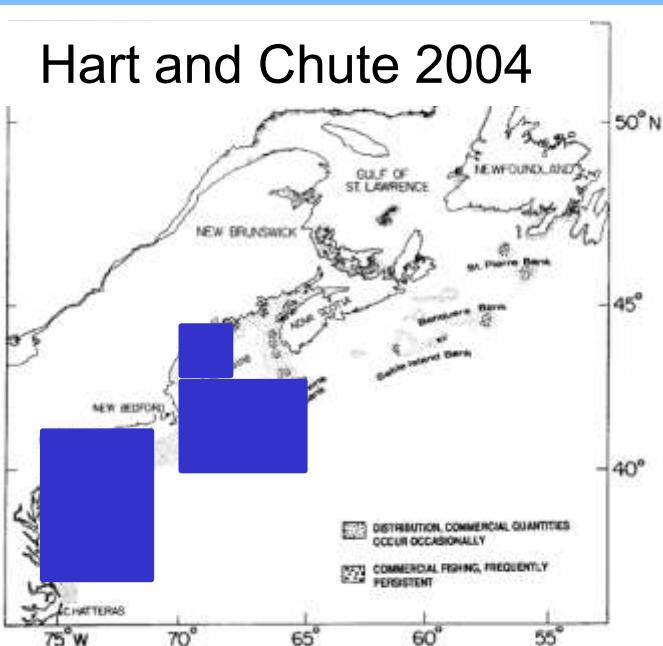
Talmage et al.
PNAS 2010

US Northeast Fisheries (Landings Value)



Sea Scallop Fishery

Hart and Chute 2004

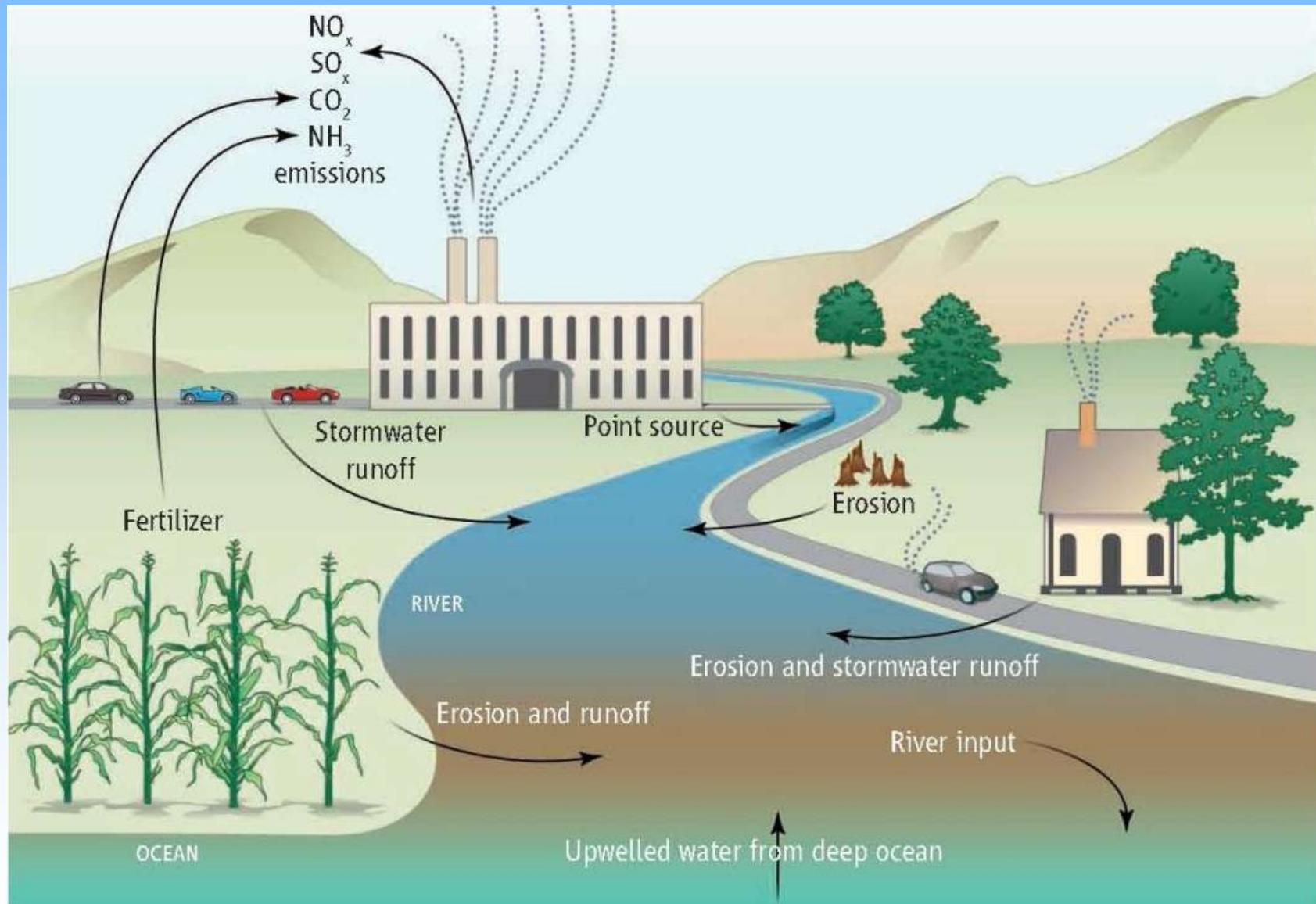


Integrated Assessment Model:

- biogeochemistry
- sea scallop population dynamics
- fishery socio-economics

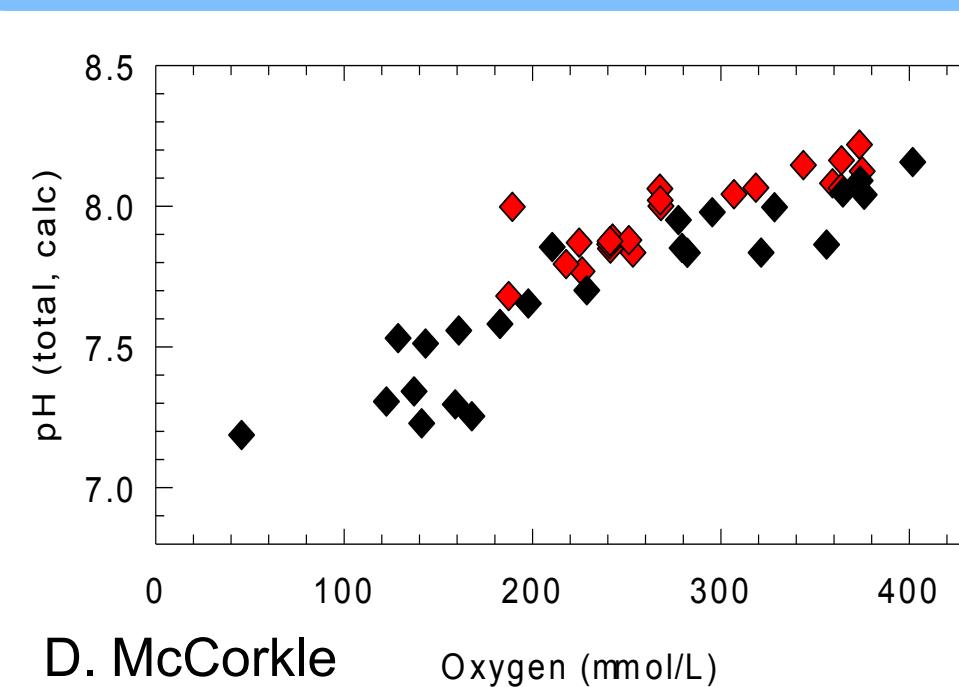
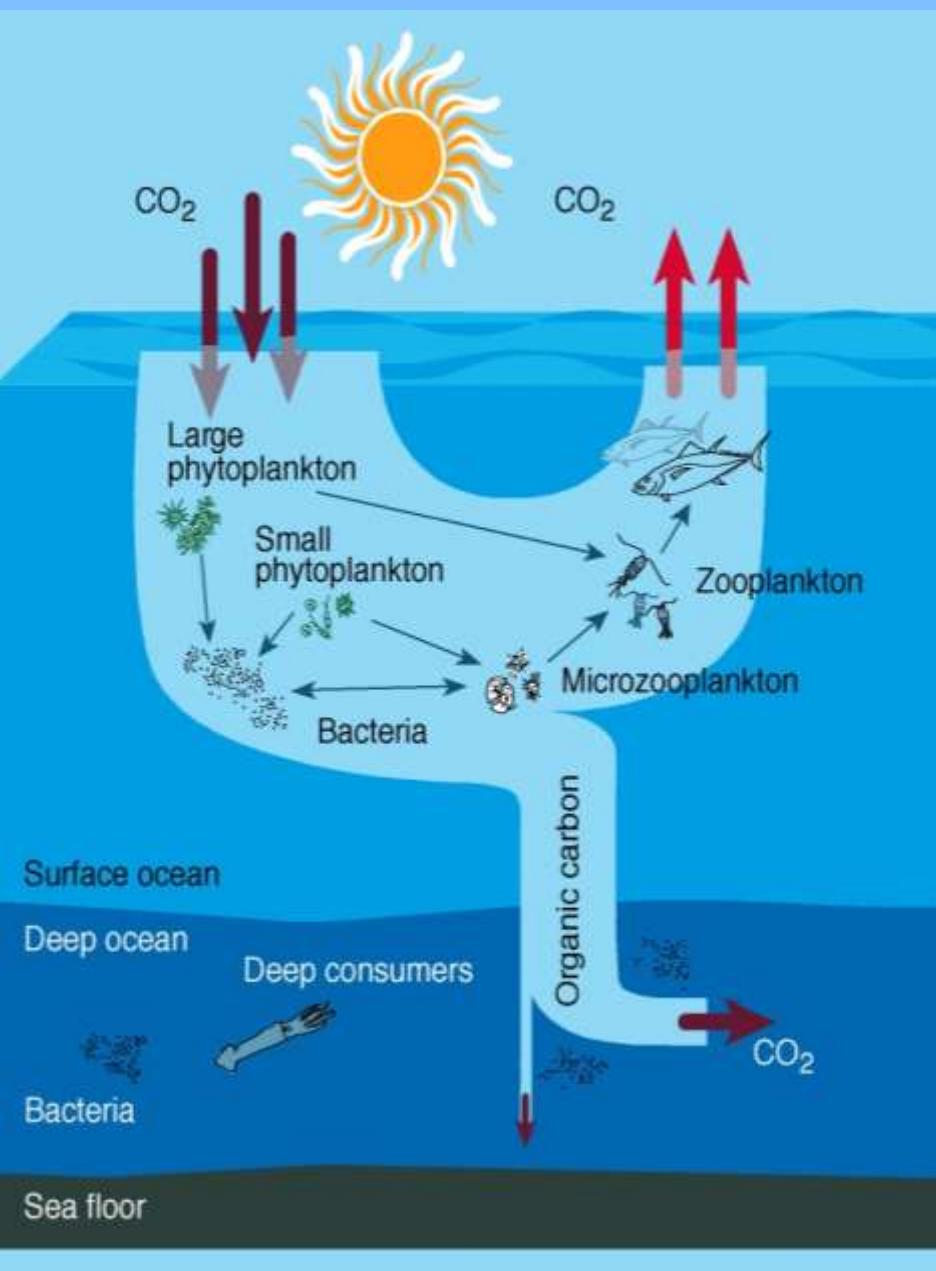
Cooley et al.
PLoS One
2015

Other Local Sources of Coastal Acidification



Doney et al. PNAS 2007; Doney Science 2010; Kelly et al. Science 2011

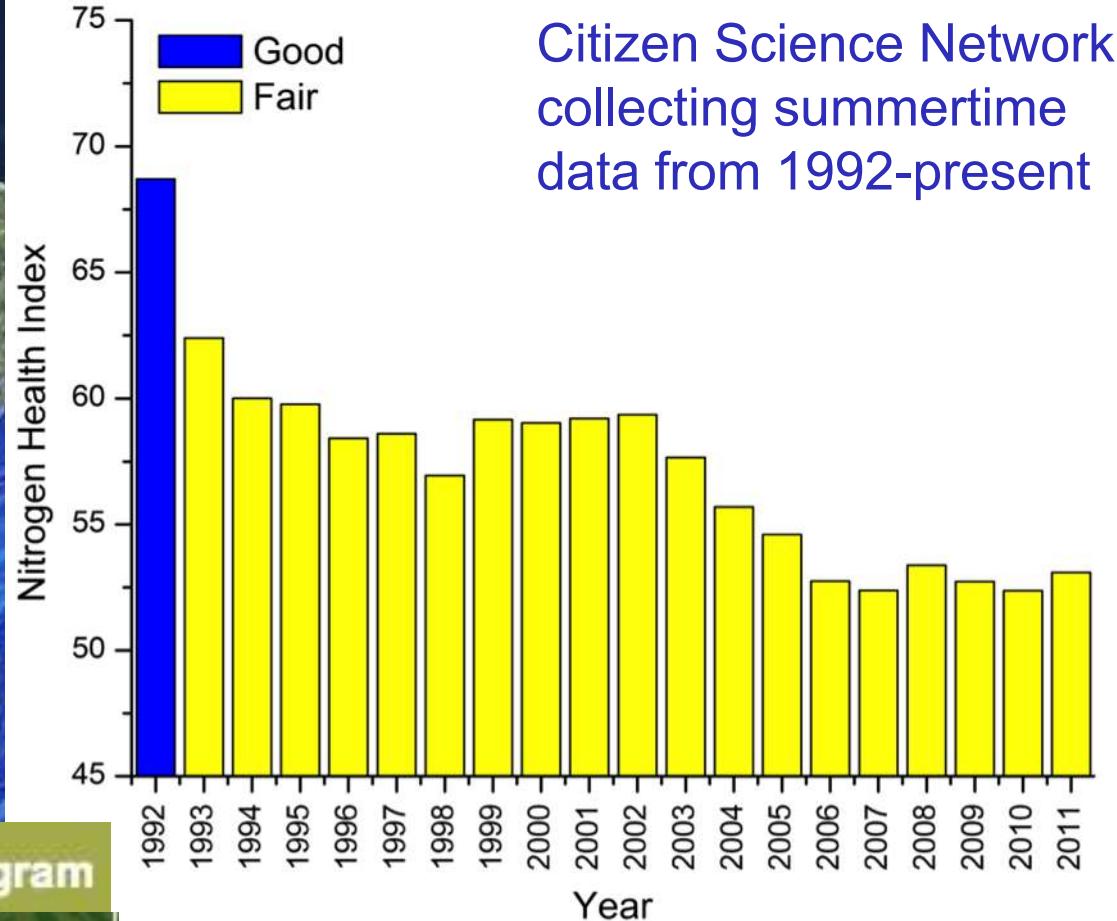
Ocean Biological Pump, Acidification & Low Oxygen



Excess nutrients from local pollution sources can lead to low oxygen & acidic waters

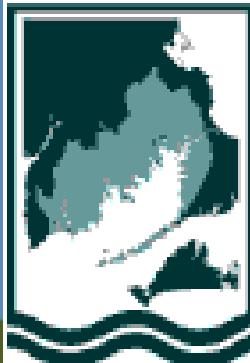


Buzzards Bay Water Quality



Buzzards Bay National Estuary Program

buzzards
BAY
COALITION



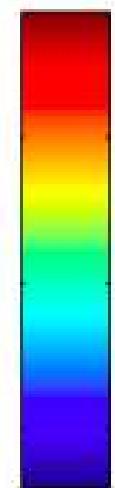
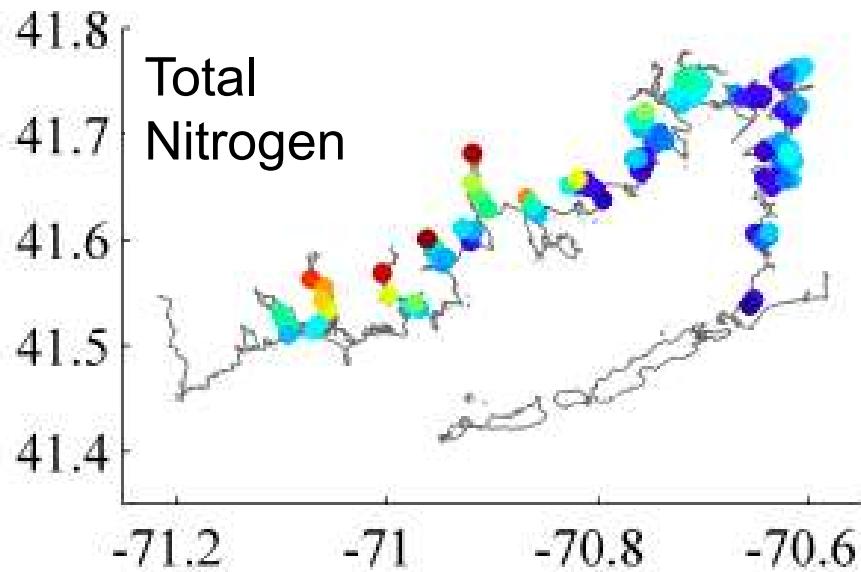
MBL®



The Ecosystems Center

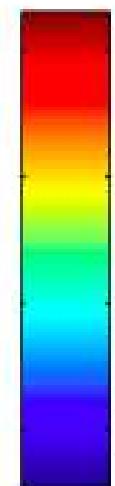
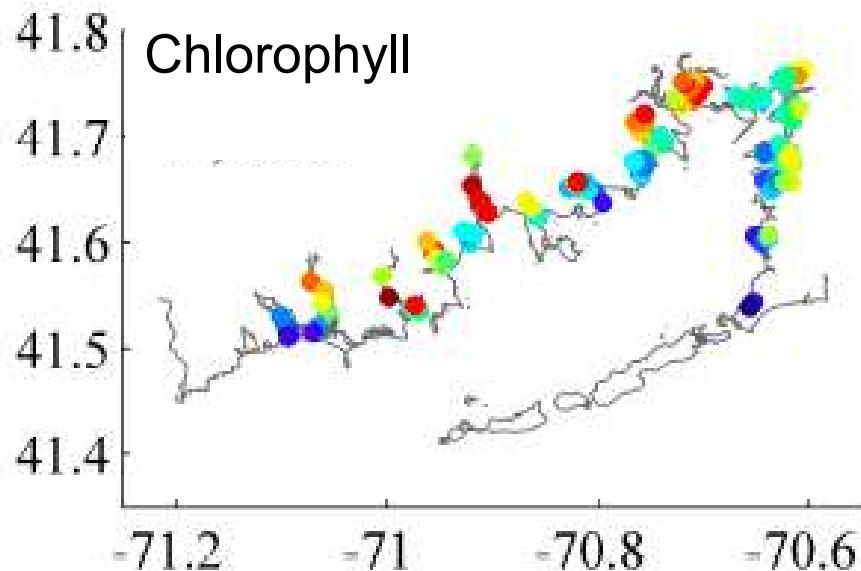
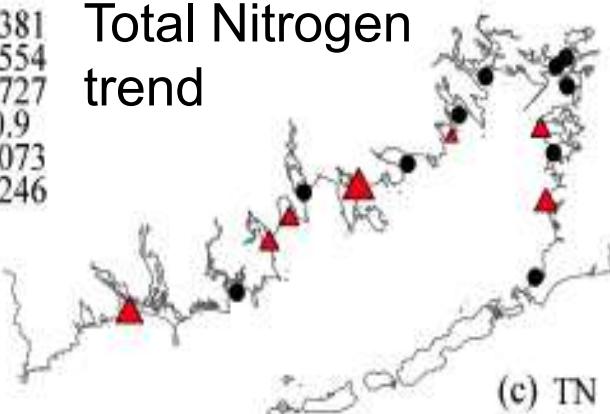
Buzzards Bay
Coalition

Buzzards Bay Eutrophication



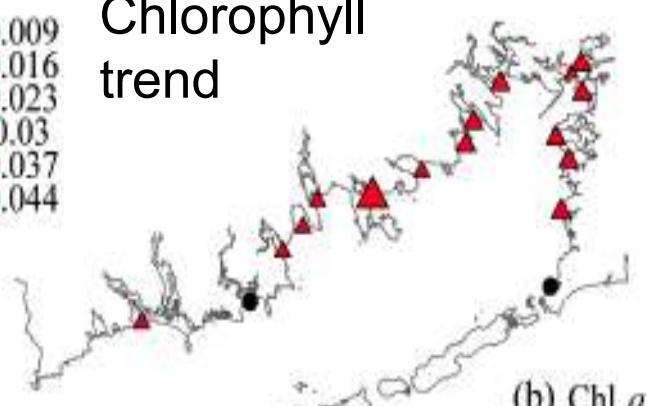
- ▲ 0.381
- ▲ 0.554
- ▲ 0.727
- ▲ 0.9
- ▲ 1.073
- ▲ 1.246

Total Nitrogen trend



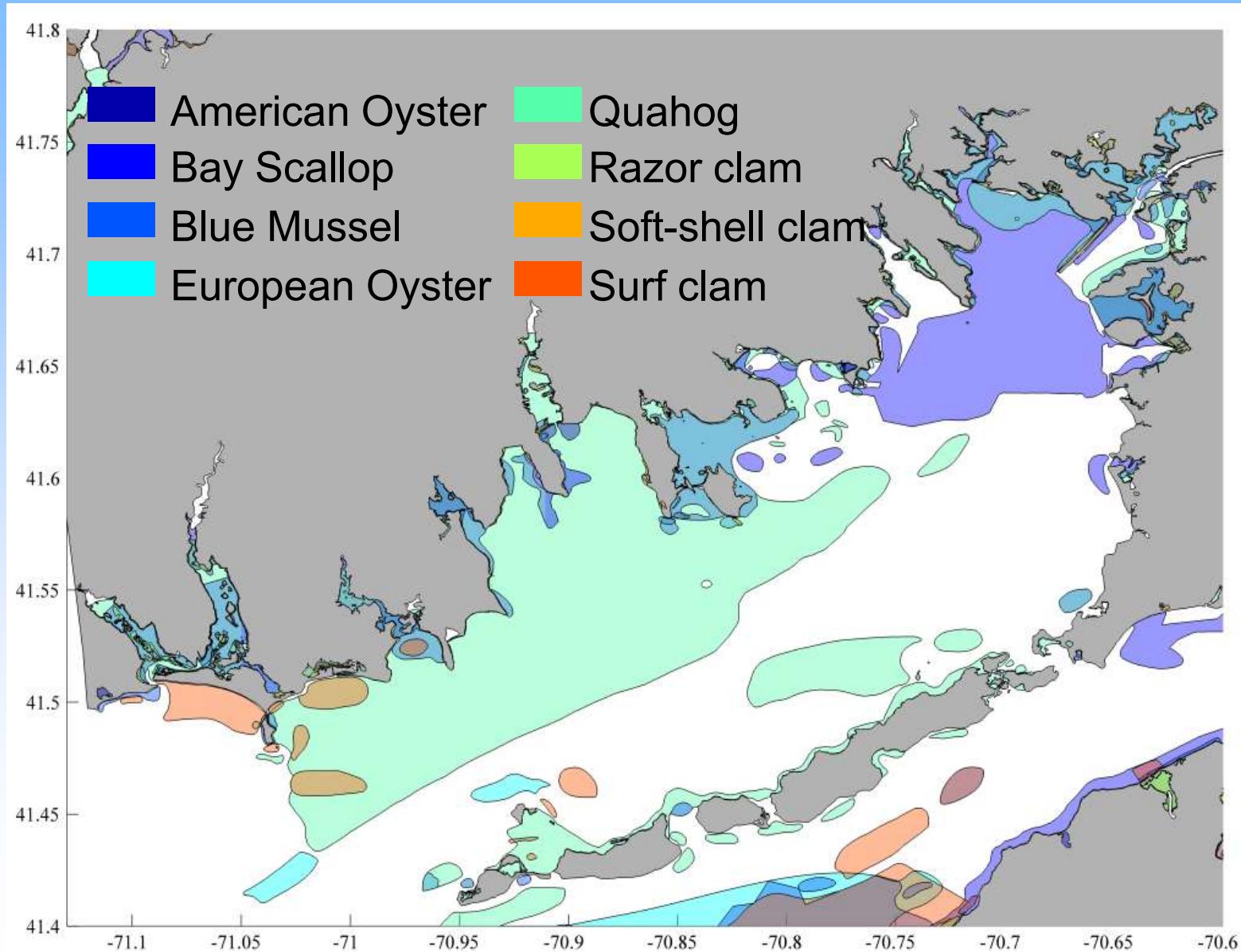
- ▲ 0.009
- ▲ 0.016
- ▲ 0.023
- ▲ 0.03
- ▲ 0.037
- ▲ 0.044

Chlorophyll trend

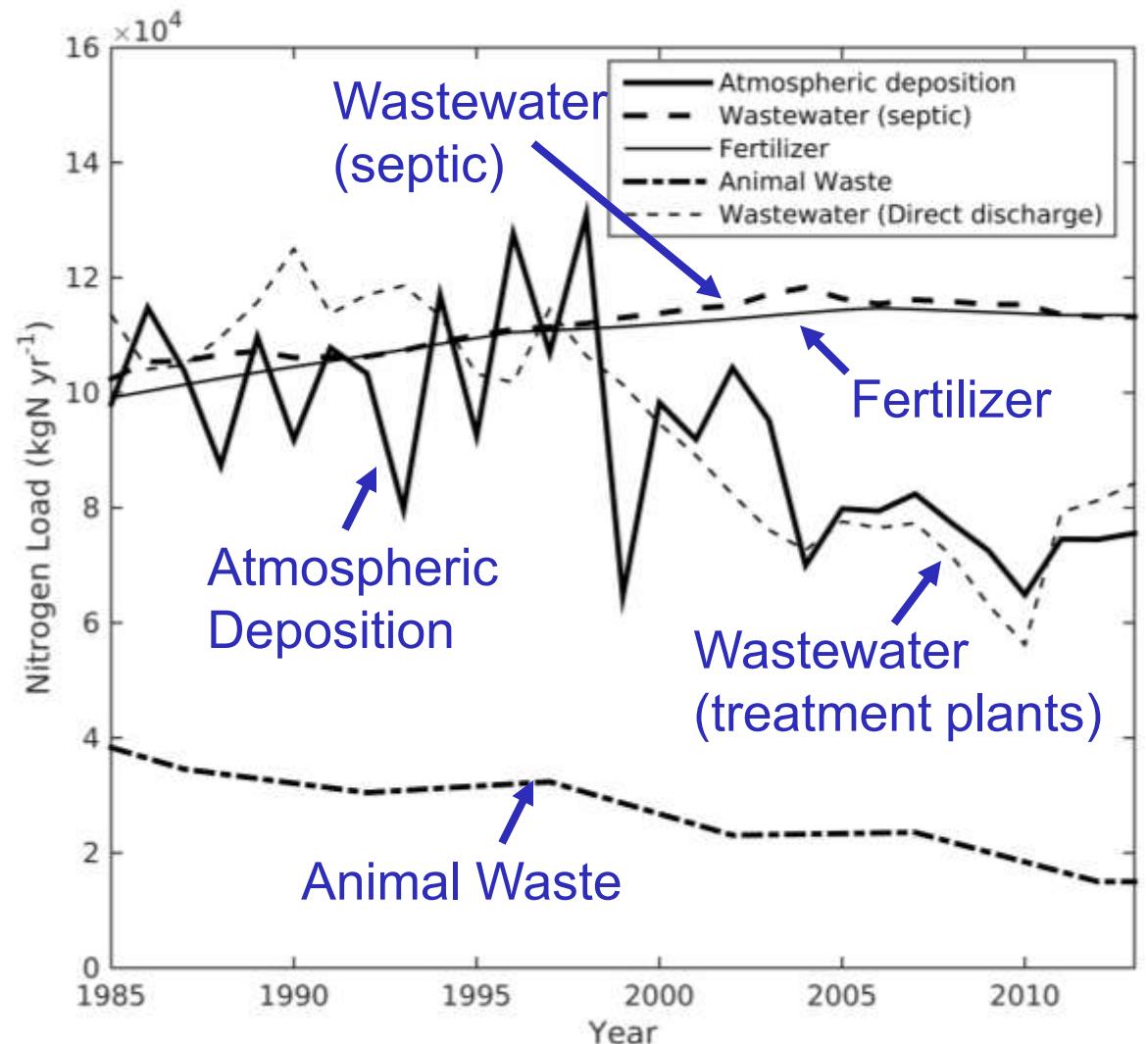


Rheuban et al.
Biogeosciences 2016

Shellfish Suitability & Coastal Acidification



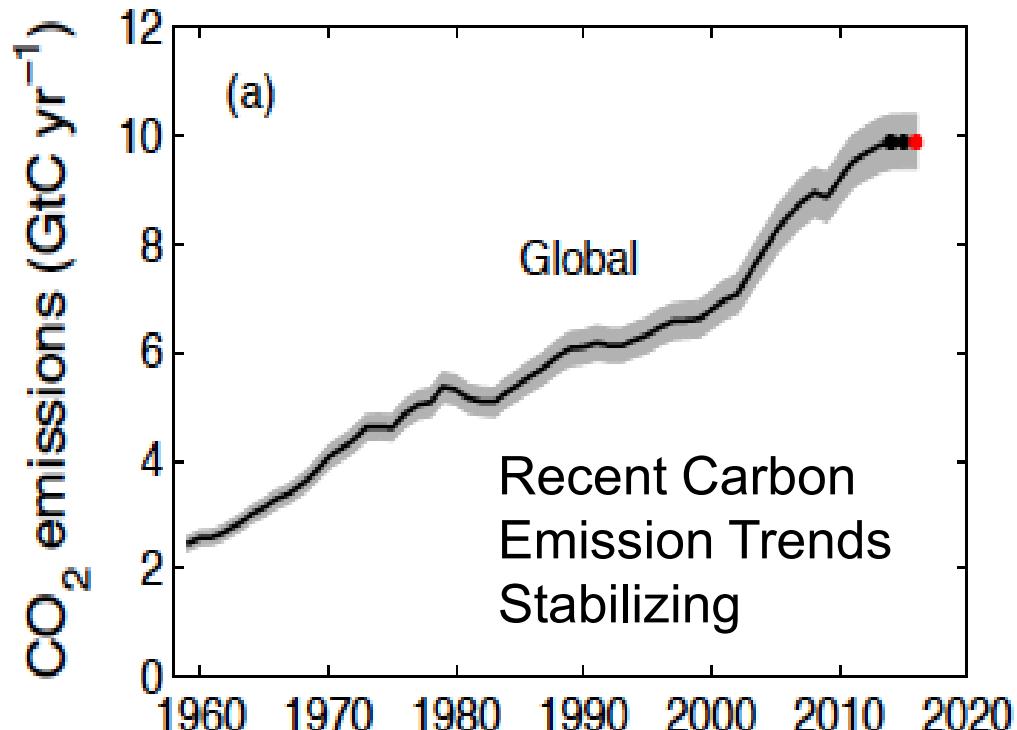
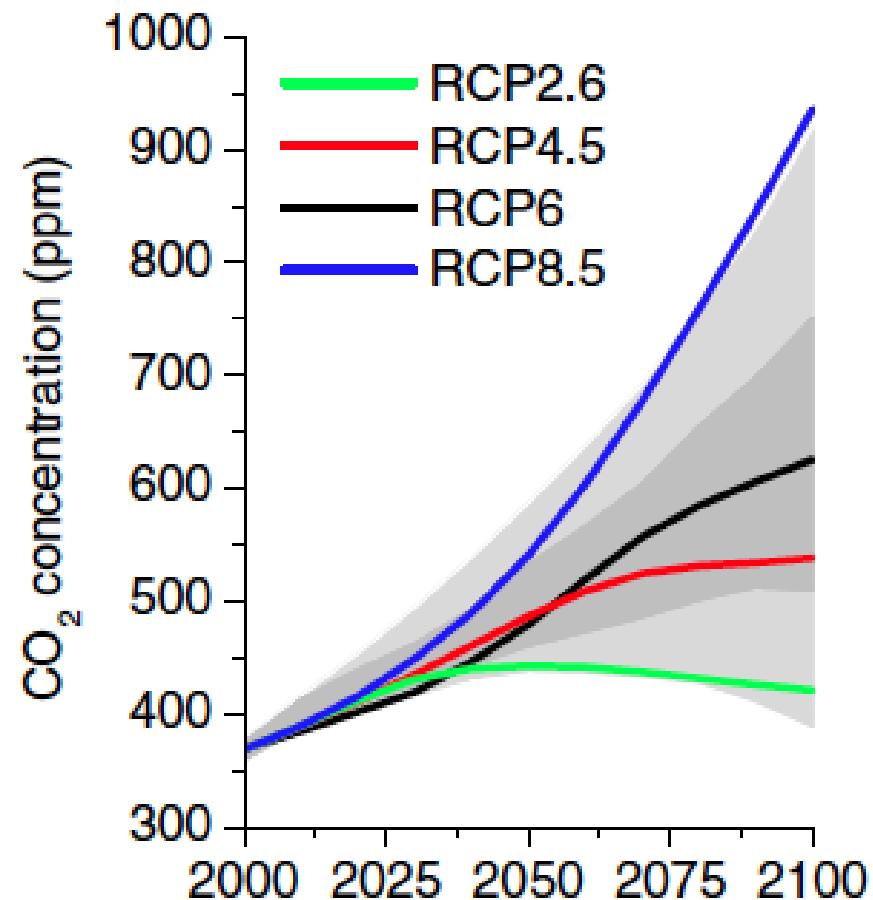
Human Nitrogen Source Trends



Williamson,
Rheuban et al.
Frontiers of Marine
Science, submitted



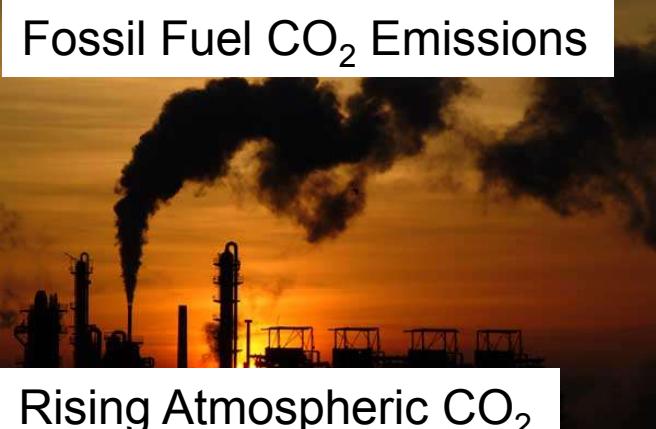
Ocean Acidification Depends on Human Activities



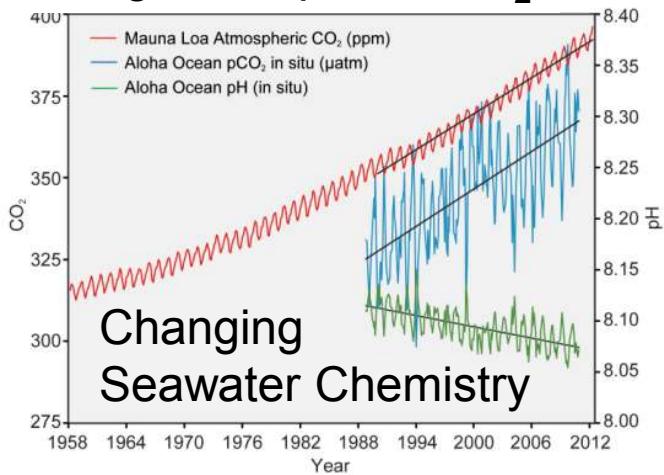
Le Quere et al.
Earth System Science Data
2016

Van Vuuren et al.
Climatic Change 2011

Fossil Fuel CO₂ Emissions



Rising Atmospheric CO₂



Impacts on Shellfish & Other Marine Life



Ocean & Coastal Acidification

-Rising atmospheric CO₂ levels are causing increased ocean acidity

-Acidification can be exacerbated in coastal waters by local nutrient pollution

-Shellfish may be vulnerable to ocean & coastal acidification

-Improved chemical & biological monitoring are needed for coastal waters

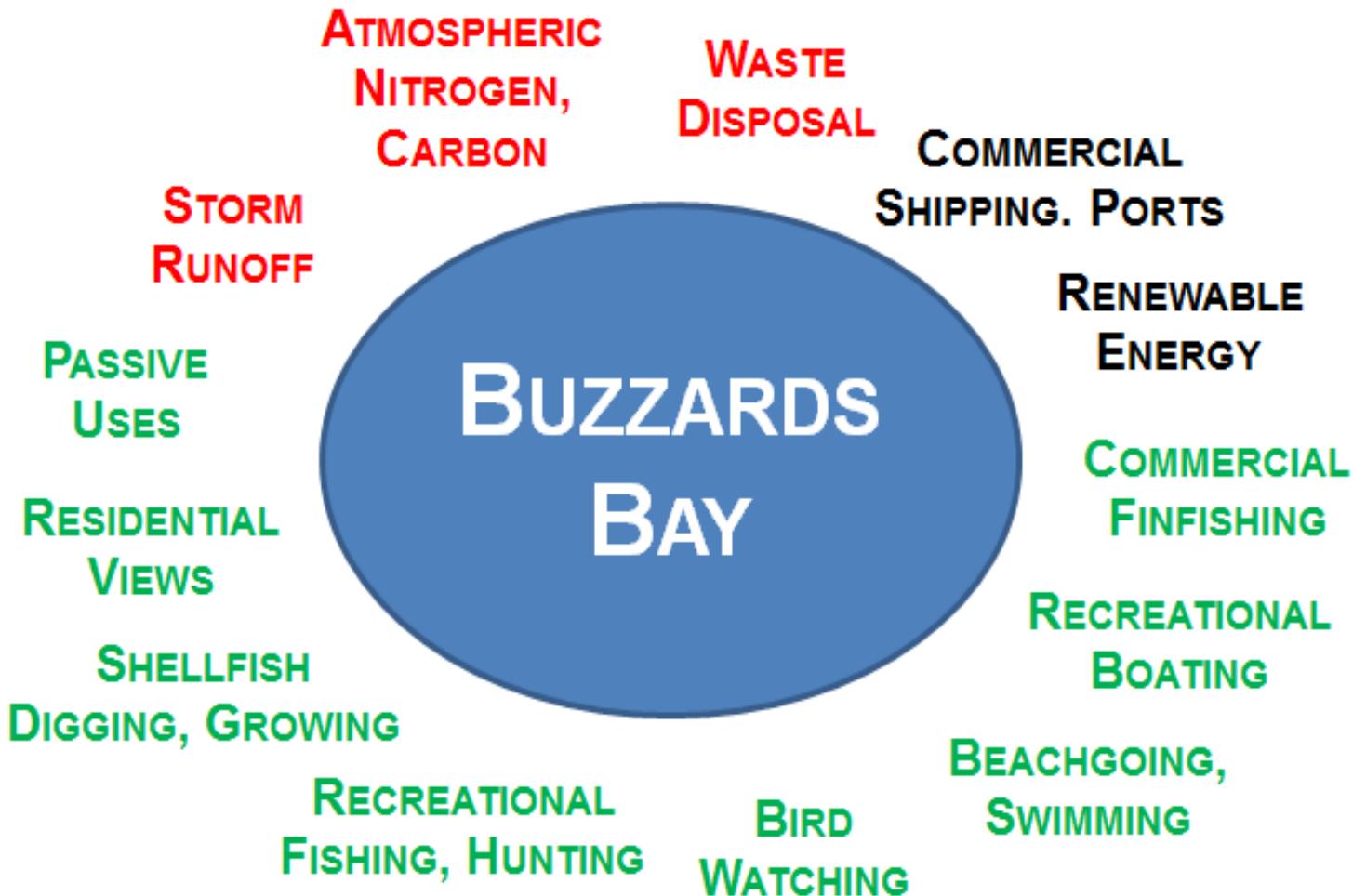
-More targeted work needed on sensitivity of key commercial & recreational shellfish fisheries

Extra Slides

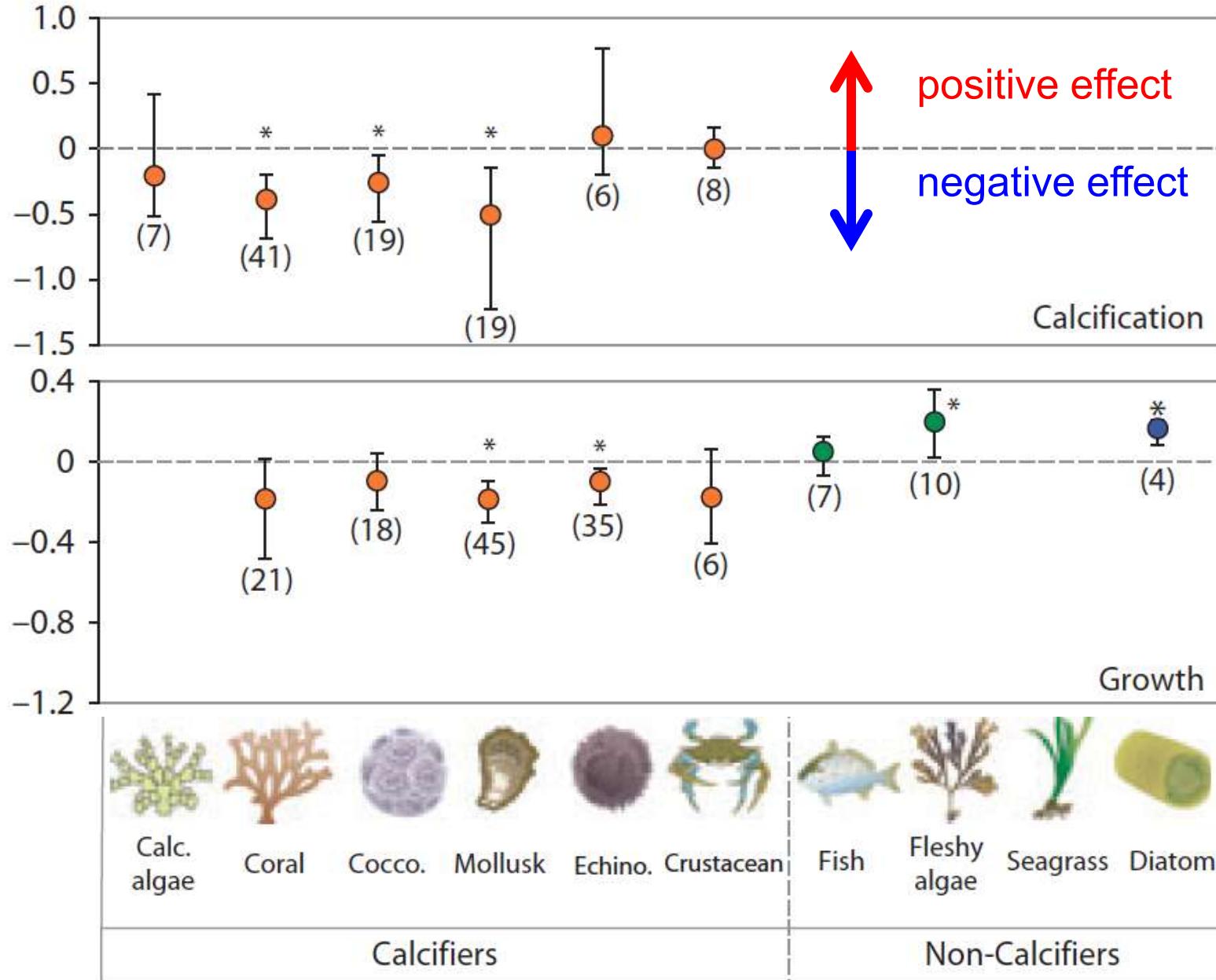
Valued Human Uses for Buzzards Bay

Uses with economic value in terms of avoided costs

Uses with diminished economic values from eutrophication, which may be exacerbated by warming, increased intense precipitation



Biological Impacts: Winners & Losers



Kroeker
et al.
Global
Change
Biology
(2013)